### Niagara Children's Centre Birth to School Start Speech-Language Referral Checklist – By 42 Months (3.5 years)



#### **Before Completing, please refer to:**

- Niagara Children's Centre Birth to School Start Speech-Language Pathology Referral Checklist Consent Form
- Guidelines for QCCN Referrals using the Niagara Children's Centre Birth to "School Start" Speech-Language Pathology Referral Checklist

### If results of the Checklist indicate a referral is needed, please refer to:

- Guidelines for QCCN Referrals using the Niagara Children's Centre Birth to "School Start" Speech-Language Pathology Referral Checklist
- Niagara Children's Centre Birth to "School Start" Speech-Language Pathology Referral Form for QCCN

| Child's Information  |                                      |  |  |  |
|--|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Child's First and Last Name:   |                                      |  |  |  |
| Date of Birth (DD/MM/YYYY):/   |                                      |  |  |  |
| Checklist Completion Information   |                                      |  |  |  |
| Date Checklist was completed (DD/MM/YYYY):/  | Child's Age at Checklist Completion: |  |  |  |
| Checklist Completed by:  | Role/Agency:                         |  |  |  |
| Date Checklist was discussed with parent(s)/guardian(s) (DD/MM/YYYY):/   |                                      |  |  |  |
| Referral Information   |                                      |  |  |  |
| <ul> <li>Is the child currently waiting for or receiving Speech-Langua Centre? ☐ Yes* ☐ No *If yes, do not refer</li> <li>Was a referral to Niagara Children's Centre made? ☐ Yes</li> </ul> |                                      |  |  |  |
| If yes, date referred (DD/MM/YYYY):/   |                                      |  |  |  |

#### **How to Score the Checklist**

Each age category is divided into **TWO** sections.

**Section 1** represents skills that are expected "by" or "before" the age listed.

- Answer each question with a "yes" or "no"
- Make a referral if there are any "no" responses in this section

**Section 2** questions refer to atypical communication concerns and behaviours that sometimes occur when a child is not developing communication as expected.

Most "yes" responses in this section indicate a referral is recommended. Pay particular attention to
questions that are **bolded** in Section 2. There <u>must</u> be at least 1 other "referral" response in either section 1
or 2 combined with the "yes" to the **bolded** question(s) in order to qualify for a referral.

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| Section 1 |   |     |    |  |
|-----------|---|-----|----|--|
|           |   | YES | NO |  |
| 1         | Say more words that you can count (well over 1000)  |     |    |  |
| 2         | Say MANY more words every month   |     |    |  |
| 3         | <ul> <li>Consistently say a variety of phrases/sentences with 4 or more words (don't count phrases said the same way every time like "See you later" and "I want more daddy").</li> <li>Grammar mistakes are normal at this age</li> <li>If the child uses more than one language, they may use more then one language in their sentence and this is normal (e.g. "Le chein jumped on the hill").</li> </ul>  |     |    |  |
| 4         | Say a variety of words from ALL of the following categories  Nouns (people, places, things)  Verbs/action words (e.g. run, jump, sing)  Describing words (e.g. big, pretty)  Quantity words (e.g. a little, a lot)  |     |    |  |
| 5         | Take 2 or 3 turns in a conversation, but may find it hard to stay on topic  |     |    |  |
| 6         | <ul> <li>Say sentences contain at least 4 out of the following 5:</li> <li>Personal pronouns (e.g. I, my, you, me, mine)</li> <li>"ing" Endings on verbs/action words (e.g. eating, running, jumping)</li> <li>Location words (e.g. in, on, under)</li> <li>Plurals (e.g. cats, toys, horses)</li> <li>Negatives (don't, can't, won't)</li> </ul>   |     |    |  |
| 7         | <ul> <li>Say phrases/sentences for a variety of reasons including MOST of the following:</li> <li>Ask for more details (e.g. if not satisfied with a short answer, will ask "how?" and "why?" to get more information)</li> <li>Solve problems (e.g. talk about problems that happen in play)</li> <li>Repeat or explain if someone has not understood them (e.g. try to say something again or repeat louder or use different words or gestures to try to be understood)</li> <li>Comment on what he/she sees</li> <li>Give directions</li> <li>Negotiate</li> </ul> |     |    |  |
| 8         | Understand more words than you can count (well over 2000)   |     |    |  |
| 9         | Respond with words to MANY "who", "what is he doing", "where" questions   |     |    |  |
| 10        | Follow two-step directions that <b>don't</b> always happen together (e.g. "Bring me your plate and go clean up your toys")  |     |    |  |
| 11        | Follow MANY one-step directions he/she may not have heard before (e.g. "Put a toy in your shoe")  |     |    |  |
| 12        | Enjoy interactive play with people using books OR toys  |     |    |  |
| 13        | Pretend by acting out everyday, familiar activities with toys involving TWO or more steps (e.g. feeds doll then puts it to sleep)   |     |    |  |
| 14        | <ul> <li>Say consonant sounds at the beginning, middle AND end of words.</li> <li>May not be able to pronounce the L, R, V, SH, CH, J and TH sounds properly at this age         <ul> <li>this is normal</li> </ul> </li> </ul>   |     |    |  |

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| 15  | Speak clearly enough to be understood by parents and unfamiliar people at least 75% of  |     |    |
|-----|---|-----|----|
|     | the time. The child's ability to be understood will vary depending on what they are saying  |     |    |
|     | and who they are saying it to   |     |    |
|     | Refer for any "no" responses in Section 1   |     |    |
| Sec | ction 2   |     |    |
|     |   | YES | NO |
| 1   | Have an unusual voice quality (e.g. nasal, hoarse and scratchy; or always sounds like they  |     |    |
|     | have a cold when they do not have a cold; breathy/sounds like a lot of air comes out when   |     |    |
|     | talking; voice sounds strained)?  |     |    |
| 2   | Stutter: repeat words or sounds (e.g. "L L L") or syllables (e.g. "da da daddy"), prolong   |     | ٦  |
|     | sounds (e.g. mmmm-mommy) or get stuck on sounds in words (e.g. "ball")  |     |    |
| 3   | Have limited interest in people (e.g. has limited smiling, laughing, making eye contact, or   |     |    |
|     | responses to a person's speech/facial expressions/gesture; seems more interested in   |     |    |
|     | objects than people's faces)  |     |    |
| 4   | No longer have social or communication skills they once did (e.g. is no longer smiling and  |     |    |
|     | laughing, is no longer making noises)   |     |    |
| 5   | Often use someone's hand as a tool in order to request something (e.g. places an adult's  |     |    |
|     | hand on objects to request opening containers or activating toys)   |     |    |
| 6   | Often repeat other people's phrases or sentences in a meaningless way (e.g. may repeat  |     |    |
|     | your question instead of answering it, parent says "what's that?" and child responds  |     |    |
|     | "what's that?")   |     |    |
| 7   | Often repeat "whole phrases", "memorized sentences", or "scripts" heard originally from   |     |    |
|     | people, TV shows, movies, or books when these phrases do not seem relevant to the   |     |    |
|     | situation AND has difficulty using words appropriately in everyday situations (e.g. to  | _   |    |
|     | communicate their wants and needs)  |     |    |
| 8   | Have big reactions to unusual fears (e.g. fears noises, moving objects, weather) AND  |     |    |
|     | does not seek/initiate getting comfort from adults (e.g. does not reach for parent)   |     |    |
| 9   | Move their fingers, hands, or body in an odd or repetitive way (e.g. repeatedly flaps their   |     |    |
| 10  | hands, stiffens fingers during play or rocks body <u>frequently</u> throughout the day)   |     |    |
| 10  | Have limited interest in toys or use toys/objects in an unusual, unexpected or repetitive   |     |    |
|     | way (e.g. <u>only</u> lines up toys or <u>only</u> examines toy parts rather than play with them in the   |     |    |
|     | intended manner; spins, smells, opens/closes parts excessively; repeats the same steps with   |     |    |
|     | a toy over and over; stares along the edges of objects; dangles string or holds items closely   |     |    |
| 11  | in front of their eyes; notices fans and light switches in every room)  |     |    |
| 11  | Often complete MANY activities in a special way or certain order and become very distressed if the activity is interrupted (e.g. insists on routines or has to complete |     |    |
|     | activities in a certain way or sequence; insists you must play with a toy in a certain way  |     |    |
|     | and is difficult to comfort if even small changes occur)  |     |    |
| 12  | Show an intense interest in letters or numbers or specific topics/activities (e.g. dinosaurs,   |     |    |
| 12  | trains) AND show very little interest in other topics or activities OR becomes very   |     |    |
|     | distressed when he/she must stop talking about the topics/doing the activities  |     |    |
|     | Refer for any "yes" responses in Section 1  |     |    |
|     | (if <b>bolded</b> , there <u>must</u> be another "referral" response on this form from any section)   |     |    |
|     | 1 1 1 1 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2   |     |    |